Theme 02: Defining the Research Problem

Creating References and Citations

**TASK 1:** Below is a list of incomplete references. Find the missing information online and complete the table using the APA referencing style.

APA Referencing Style Guides are provided by many university libraries, e.g.:

* The University of Queensland Library: <https://guides.library.uq.edu.au/referencing/apa7>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Source title**  | **Source type** | **Reference** |
| 1 | Advertising, learning, and consumer choice in experience good markets: An empirical examination. | Journal Article – one author | Ackerberg, D. A. (2003). Advertising, learning, and consumer choice in experience good markets: An empirical examination. *International Economic Review*, *44*(3), 1007–1040. doi: 10.1111/1468-2354.t01-2-00098. |
| 2 | The online use of violence and journey metaphors by patients with cancer, as compared with health professionals: A mixed methods study. | Journal Article – more than three authors |  |
| 3 | Exploring English with online corpora: An introduction (2nd edition). | Book  |  |
| 4 | Chapter title: Atmosphere and tone.Book title: The Cambridge Handbook of Stylistics. | Chapter in an edited collection |  |
| 5 | Title of page: Marriage, cohabitation and civil partnerships.Authors of page: Office for National Statistics. | Webpage  |  |
| 6 | Education at a Glance 2009. | Report  |  |
| 7 | White, male and middle class: why Britain’s political parties must change. | Newspaper article |  |

**TASK 2:** Imagine you are citing an idea from page 362 of source 4. Which **two** of these citations are correct?

1. Stockwell (2014: 362) suggests that ‘atmosphere’ and ‘tone’ are often used interchangeably.
2. ‘Atmosphere’ and ‘tone’ are often used interchangeably (Stockwell, 362).
3. Stockwell (2014) indicates that ‘atmosphere’ and ‘tone’ are often used interchangeably (p.362).
4. ‘Atmosphere’ and ‘tone’ are often used interchangeably (Stockwell, 2014, p.362).

**TASK 3:** Write citations for the other sources on the list.